

A scenic landscape photograph of a Spanish vineyard. In the foreground, several rows of grapevines with lush green leaves are trained on wooden posts and wires. The ground is dry and sandy. In the middle ground, a dense line of green trees and shrubs separates the vineyard from the background. In the background, there are several buildings with terracotta roofs and walls, including a church with a small bell tower. The buildings are situated on a hillside, and a large, forested hill rises behind them. The word "Spain" is written in a large, white, italicized serif font across the center of the image.

*Spain*



# ***History***

Native grapes since Tertiary Period (66 million – 2.6 million BC)

Phoenicians 4000 BC

Romans

Barbarians

Moors

Reconquistas

Colonization 1492 –

Phylloxera

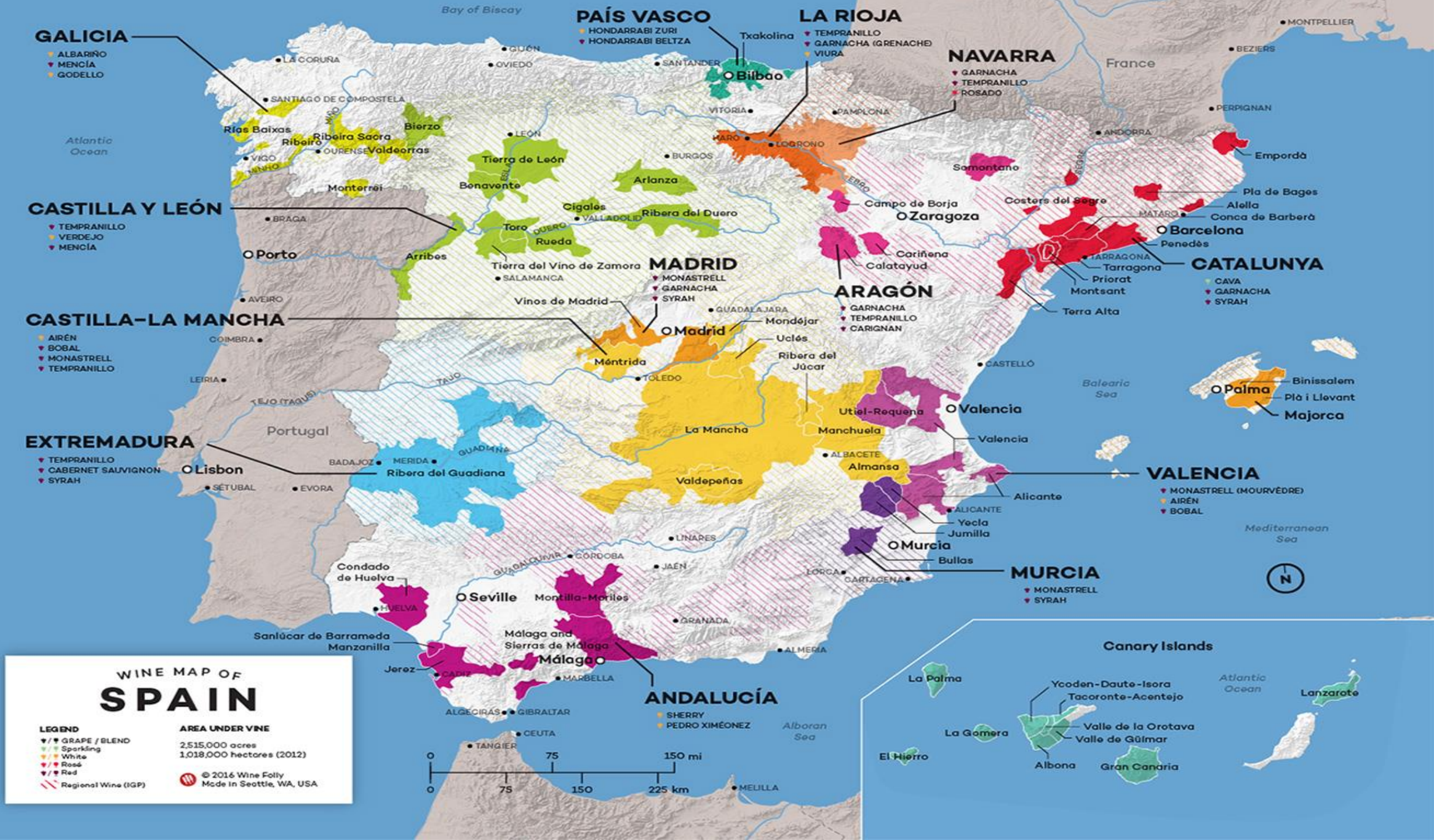
1970's

1990's

2019









# Vega Sicilia

- Founded in 1864 in Ribera del Duero
- Don Eloy Lecanda y Chaves
- Trained in Bordeaux and brought with him Bordeaux Varietals
- Unico – Gran Reserva
- Valbuena 5 – 5 year ageing
- Unico Especial – Non Vintage blend of Unicos



# *Pingus*

- Peter Sisseck, Danish winemaker
- Old vine Tempranillo
- Extensive pruning
- 1996 – 100 Parker Points in Bordeaux
- Biodynamic



PINGUS

Embotellado por Dominio de Pingus, S.L.R.E.:  
Quintanilla de Onesimo. (Valladolid)  
PRODUCE OF SPAIN  
contains sulfites



A photograph of the Marques de Murrieta winery in Rioja, Spain. The image shows a long, two-story brick building with a red-tiled roof and several arched windows. In front of the building is a large, well-maintained vineyard with rows of green grapevines. A paved road runs alongside the vineyard in the foreground. The background features a hill covered in green trees under a clear sky.

# ***Marques de Murrieta***

- Founded in 1852
- Moved to Ygay Castle in 1870s
- Consistently one of the Best Riojas until 1980's
- Reinvigorated in the late 90's

A man with grey hair, wearing a white shirt and a dark jacket, stands in a vineyard. He is leaning his right arm on a wooden post. The background shows rows of grapevines and a cloudy sky.

# *Alvaro Palacios*

- Petrus
- Priorat
  - L'Ermita
- Rioja
  - Bodegas Palacios Remondo
- Bierzo
  - Raul Perez
  - Ricardo Perez
  - Descendientes de J.Palacios



# ***Numanthia***

- Based in Toro
- Vineyards from the late 1800's
- Ungrafted vines
- No Phylloxera
- Tinta de Toro (Tempranillo)
- Owned by LVMH

